



### **DARSHAN MALA SERIES (DMS)**

**11-point executive summary** on the significant advantages of the International Financial Services Centre (IFSC) at GIFT City, India, over Singapore as an international financial centre

**The executive summary discusses matters that have been reported in the public domain.**

The Darshan Mala Series (DMS) has been **initiated with inspiration from** the vision of the Hon'ble **Prime Minister of India to promote public awareness** and informed discussion on **issues of governance**, accountability, transparency, and **public administration**.

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## ***The Significant advantages of IFSC in India over IFSC in Singapore***

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## ***The Significant advantages of IFSC in India over IFSC in Singapore***

### ***11-Point Executive Summary***

- ***Significant Advantages of IFSC in India over IFSC in Singapore under the Weekly Darshan Mala Series (DMS)***
- *I am delighted to share an 11-point executive summary on the significant advantages of the International Financial Services Centre (IFSC) at GIFT City, India, over Singapore as an international financial centre, particularly from the perspective of a Singapore-based businessman seeking India-linked international financial opportunities.*

### ***1. India Access and an International Financial-Centre Framework***

- (i) This is probably the **biggest differentiator**.
- (ii) The Gujarat International Finance Tec-City International Financial Services Centre (**GIFT IFSC**) in India has been specifically designed to serve the Indian economy while functioning as an international financial platform.
- (iii) The **International Financial Services Centres Authority (IFSCA)** has been established as the unified regulatory framework for financial activities undertaken in the IFSC.
- (iv) For a Singapore businessman seeking significant exposure to India, GIFT IFSC can therefore offer a strategically different proposition from simply investing in India through Singapore.

### ***2. One Dedicated Financial Regulator***

- (i) The IFSCA functions as a **unified regulator** for financial products, financial services and financial institutions operating within the IFSC.



- (ii) *Banking, capital markets, insurance, funds and several other financial activities are brought within this regulatory framework.*
- (iii) *This provides an important structural advantage over India's ordinary domestic financial system, where financial activities are regulated by different sector-specific regulators.*

### **3. A Foreign-Currency Financial Ecosystem within India**

- (i) *GIFT IFSC has been developed around international and foreign-currency financial activities rather than conventional domestic rupee banking.*
- (ii) *The IFSCA is also developing the **Foreign Currency Settlement System** for International Banking Units.*
- (iii) *For a Singapore businessman, this can be particularly relevant for international treasury, financing, investment and cross-border financial operations connected with India.*

### **4. India-Based International Treasury Centre**

- (i) *GIFT IFSC permits **Global or Regional Corporate Treasury Centre** activities.*
- (ii) *The IFSCA has reported more than **USD 5.6 billion of credit outstanding through treasury centres as on March 31, 2026.***
- (iii) *This creates a potentially attractive alternative for an India-connected multinational that might otherwise consider locating its treasury operations exclusively in Singapore.*

### **5. Aircraft and Ship Leasing**

- (i) *GIFT IFSC has developed a dedicated ecosystem for **aircraft and ship leasing.***
- (ii) *The IFSCA has reported **410 aviation and ship assets leased as on March 31, 2026.***
- (iii) *This is a specialised financial-services segment in which GIFT IFSC is seeking to compete with established international centres, including Singapore and Ireland.*



## 6. Fund Management for India and Global Investments

- (i) IFSC fund structures can provide an international investment platform while being located in India.
- (ii) The IFSCA has reported approximately **USD 39 billion of cumulative commitments raised by funds in the IFSC as on March 31, 2026.**
- (iii) This becomes particularly attractive where an investor or investment group seeks a platform capable of combining **India-focused investments with international investment opportunities.**

## 7. Tax Incentives Specifically Designed for Eligible IFSC Businesses

- (i) Certain qualifying activities undertaken through an eligible IFSC unit may receive significant **Indian tax incentives.**
- (ii) Recent policy measures have also extended or enhanced the tax-holiday framework applicable to qualifying IFSC businesses.
- (iii) However, this area requires careful structuring and professional tax advice. GIFT IFSC should **not be characterised as a blanket zero-tax jurisdiction**, and the applicable provisions relating to Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT), tax holidays, eligibility conditions and other direct and indirect tax consequences must be examined on a case-by-case basis.

## 8. Indian Professional and Technology Ecosystem

- (i) This is an important but sometimes under-appreciated advantage.
- (ii) A financial institution operating from GIFT IFSC can potentially combine:
  - (a) International financial regulation
  - (b) Foreign-currency financial operations
  - (c) India's substantial accounting, legal, technology and professional talent pool
  - (d) Comparatively competitive operating costs
  - (e) Proximity to India's large and rapidly developing corporate market.



- (iii) For a large **back-office operation, Global Capability Centre (GCC), fintech platform or treasury operation**, this combination can be commercially compelling.

## 9. India-Focused Wealth Management Is Developing Rapidly

- (i) The development of wealth-management activities within GIFT IFSC demonstrates that the centre is gradually expanding beyond institutional and wholesale finance.
- (ii) International financial institutions are increasingly exploring opportunities to provide wealth-management and investment products through GIFT IFSC.
- (iii) This indicates the potential emergence of a broader wealth-management ecosystem serving Indian and international investors.

## 10. The “Singapore and India” Strategy

- (i) This may ultimately be the **most commercially interesting proposition**.
- (ii) A Singapore businessman does not necessarily have to choose between Singapore and GIFT City.
- (iii) A possible group structure could be:
- **Singapore**
    - Global or ASEAN headquarters
    - International banking and commercial operations
    - Regional business management
  - **GIFT IFSC**
    - International investment, fund or treasury platform
    - India-related investments
    - Aircraft and ship leasing
    - Other qualifying international financial activities



- **India**

→ Operating subsidiaries

→ Manufacturing, services or other operating businesses

→ India-focused commercial activities

- (iv) Such a structure could allow Singapore to remain the **global or ASEAN base**, while GIFT IFSC functions as the **India-linked international financial platform**.

## 11. Overall Assessment

- (i) If I were advising a Singapore businessman, I would **not recommend shifting everything from Singapore to GIFT City**.
- (ii) Instead, I would ask:  
“Why choose only one, when Singapore and GIFT City can perform different functions within the same international group?”
- (iii) Singapore currently possesses a much deeper and more mature ecosystem for **global private banking, family offices, international asset management and regional financial services**.
- (iv) GIFT IFSC, however, has a potentially powerful and distinctive advantage in **India-linked international finance**.
- (v) The growth of GIFT IFSC is significant.
- (vi) The IFSCA reported substantial activity across banking, foreign-exchange turnover, fund management and registrations/authorisations, demonstrating the rapid development of the IFSC ecosystem as on March 31, 2026.

## • **Conclusion**

- *The strategic proposition should therefore not be that “**GIFT City is better than Singapore.**”*
- *Rather:*
  - (i) *“**GIFT City should not try to replace Singapore. Its opportunity is to become the preferred international financial bridge between India and the world.**”*
  - (ii) *That is a much stronger, commercially realistic and more defensible proposition than simply arguing that **GIFT IFSC is better than Singapore.***
  - (iii) *For a Singapore-based businessman, the real opportunity may therefore lie in developing a **Singapore + GIFT IFSC + India** strategy, under which each jurisdiction performs the function for which it has the greatest strategic advantage.*



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